

こたえ

0を消す・0をつけたす筆算

きそ
基礎 ③

1 筆算で計算しましょう。(積の終わりの0は消します)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
$\begin{array}{r} \square \square 2.5 \\ \times \square \square 1.6 \\ \hline \square \square 150 \\ \square \square 25 \\ \hline \square \square 4.00 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \square \square 4.5 \\ \times \square \square 2.4 \\ \hline \square \square 180 \\ \square \square 90 \\ \hline \square \square 10.80 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \square \square 1.25 \\ \times \square \square 0.8 \\ \hline \square \square 1000 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \square \square 3.6 \\ \times \square \square 1.5 \\ \hline \square \square 180 \\ \square \square 36 \\ \hline \square \square 5.40 \end{array}$
(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
$\begin{array}{r} \square \square 0.75 \\ \times \square \square 2.4 \\ \hline \square \square 300 \\ \square \square 150 \\ \hline \square \square 1.800 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \square \square 8.4 \\ \times \square \square 0.5 \\ \hline \square \square 420 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \square \square 1.6 \\ \times \square \square 3.5 \\ \hline \square \square 80 \\ \square \square 48 \\ \hline \square \square 5.60 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \square \square 2.25 \\ \times \square \square 1.2 \\ \hline \square \square 450 \\ \square \square 225 \\ \hline \square \square 2.700 \end{array}$

2 筆算で計算しましょう。(一の位などに0を書きたします)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
$\begin{array}{r} \square \square 0.3 \\ \times \square \square 0.2 \\ \hline \square \square 0.06 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \square \square 0.4 \\ \times \square \square 0.6 \\ \hline \square \square 0.24 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \square \square 0.12 \\ \times \square \square 0.7 \\ \hline \square \square 0.084 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \square \square 0.23 \\ \times \square \square 0.3 \\ \hline \square \square 0.069 \end{array}$
(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
$\begin{array}{r} \square \square 0.05 \\ \times \square \square 1.4 \\ \hline \square \square 20 \\ \square \square 5 \\ \hline \square \square 0.070 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \square \square 0.18 \\ \times \square \square 0.4 \\ \hline \square \square 0.072 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \square \square 0.6 \\ \times \square \square 0.15 \\ \hline \square \square 30 \\ \square \square 6 \\ \hline \square \square 0.090 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \square \square 0.02 \\ \times \square \square 3.6 \\ \hline \square \square 12 \\ \square \square 6 \\ \hline \square \square 0.072 \end{array}$

おうちの方へ

- $2.5 \times 1.6 = 4.00 \rightarrow 4$ のように、小数点をうってから、終わりの0を消します。
- $0.3 \times 0.2 = 3 \times 2 = 6$ 。小数点より右は2けたなので0.06。けた数が足りないときは0をおぎないます。